

## LESSON PLAN


<b>Discipline: CIVIL ENGINEERING</b>	<b>Semester: 3rd sem.</b>	<b>Name of the Teaching Faculty: JYOTIRMAYEE SABAR, SR. LECT.</b>
<b>Subject: Building Material &amp; Construction Technology</b>	<b>No. Of Day /per week: 5 class allotted.</b>	<b>Semester From date : 15/09/2022 To Date: 22/12/2022 No of weeks: 14 weeks</b>
<b>Week</b>	<b>Class Day</b>	<b>Theory/practical Topics</b>
<b>1st</b>	1st	<b>STONES</b> : Classification of rock , uses of stone , natural bed of stone
	2nd	Qualities of good building stone
	3rd	Dressing of stone
	4th	Characteristics of different types of stone and their uses
	5th	<b>BRICK</b> : Brick earth -its composition
<b>2nd</b>	1st	Brick making -preparation of brick earth , moulding , drying , Burning in kilns (Continuous process)
	2nd	Classification of brick , size of traditional and modular bricks ,
	3rd	Qualities of good building bricks
	4th	<b>CEMENT, MORTAR AND CONCRETE</b> : Cement: types of cement , properties of cement , manufacturing of cement
	5th	Importance and application of blended cement with fly ash and blast furnace slag
<b>3rd</b>	1st	Mortar : definition and types of mortar
	2nd	Sources and classification of sand , bulking of sand
	3rd	Use of gravel , morrum and fly ash as different building material
	4th	Concrete : definition and composition - water cement ratio - workability , mechanical properties
	5th	and grading of aggregate , mixing , placing , compacting and curing of concrete.
<b>4th</b>	1st	<b>OTHER CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS</b> : Timber : classification and structure of timber
	2nd	seasoning of timber- importance
	3rd	Characteristics of good timber
	4th	Clay product and refractory materials - Definition and classification
	5th	Properties and uses of refractory materials - tiles , terracotta, porcelain glazing
<b>5th</b>	1st	Iron and steel : use of cast , wrought iron ,
	2nd	mild steel and tool steel
	3rd	<b>SURFACE PROTECTIVE MATERIALS</b> : composition of paints , enamels , varnishes.
	4th	types and uses of surface protective materials like paints , enamels
	5th	types and uses of surface protective materials like varnishes , distempers , emulsion
<b>6th</b>	1st	types and uses of surface protective materials like french polish and wax polish.
	2nd	<b>CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGY</b> : introduction : building and classification of building based on occupancy
	3rd	Different component of building




	4th	site investigation - objectives, site reconnaissance and explorations.
	5th	<b>FOUNDATION</b> : concept of foundation and its purpose
7th	1st	Types of foundation-shallow and deep
	2nd	shallow foundation-constructional details of ; spread foundation for walls, thumb rules for depth and width of foundation and thickness of concrete block
	3rd	Deep foundation :pile foundation -their suitability ,classification of piles based on materials , function and method of installation.
	4th	<b>WALLS &amp; MASONARY WORKS</b> :Purpose of walls
	5th	classification of walls -load bearing ,non load bearing walls ,retaining walls
8th	1st	classification of walls as per materials of construction :brick , stone ,reinforced brick ,reinforced concrete , precast ,hollow and solid concrete block and composite masonry walls
	2nd	partition walls :suitability and uses of brick and wooden partition walls
	3rd	brick masonry: Definition of different items
	4th	Bond - meaning and necessity : english bond for 1 and 1-1/2 brick walls ,T, X and right angled corner junctions.Thickness for 1 and 1-1/2 brick square pillars in english bond
	5th	Bond - meaning and necessity : english bond for 1 and 1-1/2 brick walls ,T, X and right angled corner junctions.Thickness for 1 and 1-1/2 brick square pillars in english bond
9th	1st	Stone masonry:Glossary of terms - string course ,corbel ,cornice ,block -in-course ,grouting ,moulding ,templates ,throating, through stones ,parapet ,coping ,pilaster and buttress
	2nd	Stone masonry:Glossary of terms - string course ,corbel ,cornice ,block -in-course ,grouting ,moulding ,templates ,throating, through stones ,parapet ,coping ,pilaster and buttress
	3rd	<b>DOORS , WINDOWS AND LINTELS</b> :Glossary of terms used in doors and windows
	4th	doors - different types of doors
	5th	windows - different types of windows
10th	1st	purpose of use of arches and lintels
	2nd	<b>FLOORS , ROOFS AND STAIRS</b> :FLOORS:glossary of terms ,types of floors finishes -cast in situ ,concrete flooring ,terrazzo tile flooring ,cast in situ terrazzo flooring, timberflooring
	3rd	Roofs :glossary of terms, Types of roofs, concept and function of flat, pitched, hipped and sloped roofs
	4th	Stairs :glossary of terms ;stairs case ,winder ,landing ,stringer ,newel ,baluster,rise ,tread,width of stair case ,hand rails ,nosing ,head room,mumty room
	5th	Stairs :glossary of terms ;stairs case ,winder ,landing ,stringer ,newel ,baluster,rise ,tread,width of stair case ,hand rails ,nosing ,head room,mumty room
11th	1st	various type of stair case - straight flight ,dog legged ,open well ,quater turn ,half turn ,bifurcated stair, spiral stairs ,cantilever stair, tread riser stair.



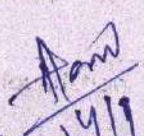
	2nd	various type of stair case - straight flight ,dog legged ,open well ,quater turn ,half turn ,bifurcated stair, spiral stairs ,cantilever stair, tread riser stair.
	3rd	<b>PROTECTIVE ,DECORATIVE ,FINISHES ,DAMP AND TERMITE PROOFING:</b> PLASTERING - purpose - types of plastering ,types of plaster finishes -Grit finishes rough cast ,smooth cast, sand faced, pebble dash ,acoustic plastering and plain plaster etc
	4th	PLASTERING - purpose - types of plastering ,types of plaster finishes - Grit finishes rough cast ,smooth cast, sand faced, pebble dash ,acoustic plastering and plain plaster etc
	5th	Proportion of mortars used for different plasters ,preparation of mortars ,techniques of plastering curing .
12th	1st	Proportion of mortars used for different plasters ,preparation of mortars ,techniques of plastering curing .
	2nd	Pointing - purpose -types of pointing
	3rd	Painting - objective -method of painting new and old walls surfaces ,wood surface and metal surfaces - powder coating and spay painting on metal surfaces
	4th	Painting - objective -method of painting new and old walls surfaces ,wood surface and metal surfaces - powder coating and spay painting on metal surfaces
	5th	White washing- colour washing - distempering - internal and external walls
13th	1st	White washing- colour washing - distempering - internal and external walls
	2nd	Damp and termite proofing - materials and methods
	3rd	<b>GREEN BUILDINGS,ENERGY MANAGEMENT AND ENERGY AUDIT OF BUILDINGS AND PROJECT:</b> Concept of green building
	4th	Introduction to energy management and energy audit of building
	5th	Aims of energy management of buildings
14th	1st	Types of energy audit, response energy audit questionnaire
	2nd	Energy surveying and audit report.
	3rd	REVISION
	4th	REVISION
	5th	PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTION DISCUSSION

  
 Dyotimayee Sabar  
 Sr. Lect. Civil.

14/9  
  
 14/9.  
 Principal  
 Govt. Polytechnic  
 Kalahandi



Discipline: <b>CIVIL</b>	Semester: <b>3RD</b>	Name of Teaching Faculty: <b>TAPAS KUMAR MALLICK</b>
Subject: <b>Estimation &amp; Cost Evaluation -I</b>	No of Days/Week Class allotted:- <b>04</b>	Semester from date: <b>15.09.2022 to 22.12.2022</b> No of Weeks: <b>15</b>
Week	Class Day	Theory Topics
1st	1st	<b>1.Introduction:-</b> Types ,Concept
	2nd	Units and modes of measurement,Accuracy of work.
	3rd	<b>2.Quantity Estimate of building:-</b> Different methods of estimations
	4th	Shortwall longwall method.
2nd	1st	Basics concepts on shortwall & longwall methods with basic problems.
	2nd	Numerical problems on single roomed building.
	3rd	Numerical problems on double roomed building.
	4th	Numerical problems building with verndah.
3rd	1st	Deductionns in masnory
	2nd	Deductions in Plastering and paintings.
	3rd	Multiplying factor for painting of dopors & windows
	4th	Detailed estimate of single storied flat roof building.
4th	1st	Foundation details calculations
	2nd	Numerical problems on RCC work
	3rd	Numerical Problems contd.
	4th	Centre line mthod
5th	1st	Numerical problems on single roomed building.
	2nd	Numerical problems on double roomed building.
	3rd	Numerical problems building with verndah.
	4th	Difference between longwall shortwall method & centre line method.
6th	1st	Numerical problems of single storied building with foundation details.
	2nd	Numerical problems of single storied building with foundation details contd.
	3rd	Numerical problems on multi roomed building by shortwall longwall method.
	4th	Contd.Numerical problems on multi roomed building by shortwall longwall method.
7th	1st	Contd.Numerical problems on multi roomed building by shortwall longwall method.
	2nd	Numerical problems on multi roomed building by Centre line method.
	3rd	Contd.Numerical problems on multi roomed building by Centre line method.

  
 14/11  
 Principal  
 Govt. Polytechnic  
 Kalahandi



	4th	Contd.Numerical problems on multi roomed building by Centre line method.
8th	1st	Staircase Estimations
	2nd	Mumty room estimate.
	3rd	Numerical problems staircase .
	4th	Numerical problems on mumty room.
9th	1st	<b>3.Analysis of Rates and Valuation:-Concept</b>
	2nd	Analysis of rates of Cement concrete
	3rd	Numerical problems-Analysis of rates of Cement concrete
	4th	Analysis of rates of brick masnory in cement mortar.
10th	1st	Numerical problems-Analysis of rates of brick masnory in cement mortar.
	2nd	Analysis of rates of Cement plaster.
	3rd	Numerical problems-Analysis of rates of Cement plaster.
	4th	Analysis of rates of Damp proof course.
11th	1st	Numerical problems-Analysis of rates of Damp proof course.
	2nd	Analysis of rates of white washing & artificial stone flooring.
	3rd	Numerical problems-Analysis of rates of white washing & artificial stone flooring.
	4th	Analysis of rates of Tile flooring & concrete flooring
12th	1st	Numerical problems-Analysis of rates of Tile flooring & concrete flooring.
	2nd	Analysis of rates of RCC with centering and shuttering.
	3rd	Numerical problems-Analysis of rates of RCC with centering and shuttering.
	4th	Analysis of rates of steel and painting of doors and windows.
13th	1st	Numerical problems-Analysis of rates of steel and painting of doors and windows.
	2nd	Calculation of lead & lift.,royalties of materials as per OPWD.
	3rd	Abstract of cost estimate.
	4th	Vluation,scarp value,salvage value.
14th	1st	Depreciation and obsolesce.
	2nd	Methods of valuation.
	3rd	<b>4.Administrative set up of Engg. Organisations:- Set up</b>
	4th	Engineering depts. In state /central/PSUs/Private etc.'
15th	1st	Duties & responsibilities of JEE
	2nd	Duties & responsibilities of SDO,Asst. Executive Engg.
	3rd	Duties & responsibilities of Contractor.
	4th	Summery of Estimation and analysis of rates.

*[Signature]*  
14/9/22

C/S  
*[Signature]*  
Govt. Engineering College  
Kalahandi

*[Signature]*  
14/09/22



# LESSON PLAN OF 3<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER CIVIL ENGINEERING

Discipline :- CIVIL	Semester:- 3	Name of the Teaching Faculty:- SWAYAN RANJAN MISRA
Subject:- Structural Mechanics	No of Days/per Week Class Allotted :- 05	Semester From:- <u>15.09.2022</u> To:- <u>22.12.2022</u>  No of Weeks:- 15
Week	Class Day	Theory Topics
1 <sup>st</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Review of basic concept of mechanics
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Principle mechanics force, moment
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Equilibrium , FBDs
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Centroid: Definition & examples
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Symmetrical, Asymmetrical Section
2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Definition of CG & centroid ( solid/hollow)
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Square, rectangular, circular
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Triangle, semi circle
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Moment of inertia: Definition , MI
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Polar moment of inertia, Radius of gyration
3 <sup>rd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Section modulus, Polar modulus
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Parallel axis theorems, MI of various shape
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	MI of various symmetrical and Asymmetrical section
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Simple stress and strain
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Behavior and property of steel under tension
4 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Elasticity, Plasticity, Compressibility, Hardness
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Toughness, Malleability, Ductility
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Creep, Fatigue, Poof stress
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Resilience, Modulus of Resilience
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Longitudinal and Lateral strain
5 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Stress, Strain and poison's ratio
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Hook's law, Elastic constant, Young's modulus
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Bulk's modulus, Rigidity modulus
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Relation between Elastic constants
	5 <sup>th</sup>	-do-
6 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Application of stress and strain
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Mild steel tensile curve and different limit on that curve
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Deformation of prismatic bar, Tapered bar
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Volumetric strain
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Elongation due to thermal stress
7 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Complex stress and strain: Normal stress and shear stress
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Principal stresses, Principal plane, major and minor principal stress
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Concept of mohr's circle
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Drawing of mohr's circle
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Application of mohr's circle in solving problem
8 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Bending stress in beam, Assumptions, Equation of Flexure
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Flexural stress distribution, Neutral axis, Flexural rigidity, section modulus
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	shear stress in the beam, distribution of shear stress of different cross section

*Handwritten Signature*  
Principal  
Govt. Polytechnic  
Kalahandi



9 <sup>th</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Torsional stress in the beam
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Combined stress due to moment and torque
	1 <sup>st</sup>	Column and strut: Definition, long and short column
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	End condition, Equivalent length, slenderness ratio
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Axially loaded short and long column
10 <sup>th</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Euler's theory of long column
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Critical load for different end condition
	1 <sup>st</sup>	Different types of load in structure
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Different types of support condition
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Reaction forces and reaction moment
11 <sup>th</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Static Equilibrium equation
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Calculation of various reaction forces
	1 <sup>st</sup>	Shear force and Bending moment Definition
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Sign convention
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Shear force diagram of determinate structure
12 <sup>th</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	SFD for point loading on simple supported, cantilever beam
	5 <sup>th</sup>	SFD for UDL on simple supported, cantilever beam
	1 <sup>st</sup>	BMD for point loading on simple supported, cantilever beam
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	BMD for UDL on simple supported, cantilever beam
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Maximum BM and SF, point of contra flexure
13 <sup>th</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Problem solving
	5 <sup>th</sup>	-do-
	1 <sup>st</sup>	Slope and Deflection: introduction
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Importance of slope deflection
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Slope deflection by double integration method
14 <sup>th</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Slope deflection by Macaulay's method
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Slope deflection of SS & cantilever beam
	1 <sup>st</sup>	Indeterminate beam: Introduction
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Degree of indeterminacy
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Concept of compatibility equation
15 <sup>th</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Analysis of propped cantilever, fixed and continuous beam
	5 <sup>th</sup>	BMD and SFD
	1 <sup>st</sup>	Trusses: Introduction
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Statically determinate and indeterminate structure
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Degree of indeterminacy
16 <sup>th</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Stable and unstable truss
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Advantages of trusses
	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>DOUBT CLEARING CLASS AND REVISION &amp; PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS QUESTION ANSWER DISCUSSION</b>
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	
	4 <sup>th</sup>	

*[Signature]*  
15/09/22

*[Signature]*  
15/09/22

4/3  
*[Signature]*  
15/9  
Principal  
Govt. Polytechnic  
Kalahandi



# LESSON PLAN OF 3<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER CIVIL ENGINEERING

Discipline :- CIVIL	Semester: 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Name of the Teaching Faculty:- <b>Tapas Ranjan Mishra</b>
Subject:- Geotechnical Engg.	No of Days/per Week Class Allotted :- 04	Semester From:- <b>15.09.2022 to 22.12.2022</b>  No of Weeks:- <b>15</b>
Week	Class Day	Theory Topics
1 <sup>st</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>Introduction</b> Soil and Soil Engineering Scope of Soil Mechanics
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Origin and formation of soil
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<b>Preliminary Definitions and Relationship</b> Soil as a three Phase system
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Water Content, Density, Specific gravity, Voids ratio, Porosity
2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Percentage of air voids, air content, degree of saturation, density Index
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Bulk/Saturated/dry/submerged density, Interrelationship of various soil parameters
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Numerical Problem
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Numerical Problem
3 <sup>rd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>Index Properties of Soil</b> Water Content
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Specific Gravity
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Particle size distribution: Sieve analysis, wet mechanical analysis, particle size distribution curve and its uses
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Consistency of Soils, Atterberg's Limits, Plasticity Index, Consistency Index, Liquidity Index
4 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>Classification of Soil</b> General Classification
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	I.S. Classification,
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	I.S. Classification,
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Example and Numerical Problem
5 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Plasticity chart
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Example and Numerical Problem

*Handwritten Signature*  
Principal  
Govt. Polytechnic  
Kalahandi



	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<b>Permeability and Seepage</b> Concept of Permeability
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Darcy's Law, Co-efficient of Permeability
6 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Factors affecting Permeability
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Constant head permeability and falling head permeability Test
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Seepage pressure, effective stress
	4 <sup>th</sup>	phenomenon of quick sand
7 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Numerical Problem
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<b>Compaction and Consolidation</b> Compaction, Light and heavy compaction Test, Optimum Moisture Content
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Optimum Moisture Content
	4 <sup>th</sup>	
8 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Maximum dry density, Zero air void line, Factors affecting Compaction,
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Field compaction methods and their suitability
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Consolidation
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Distinction between compaction and consolidation.
9 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Terzaghi's model analogy of compression/ springs showing the process of consolidation – field implications
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Terzaghi's model analogy of compression/ springs showing the process of consolidation – field implications
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<b>Shear Strength</b> Concept of shear strength, Mohr- Coulomb failure theory
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Cohesion, Angle of internal friction
10 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	strength envelope for different type of soil
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Measurement of shear strength;- Direct shear test,
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Triaxial shear Test
	4 <sup>th</sup>	unconfined compression test and vane-shear test
11 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>Earth Pressure on Retaining Structures</b> Active earth pressure
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Passive earth pressure
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Earth pressure at rest.



	4 <sup>th</sup>	Use of Rankine's formula for the (cohesion-less soil ) Backfill with no surcharge,
12 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Use of Rankine's formula for the (cohesion-less soil ) Backfill with no surcharge,
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Use of Rankine's formula for the (cohesion-less soil) backfill with uniform
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Use of Rankine's formula for the (cohesion-less soil) backfill with uniform
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Numerical Problem
13 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Foundation Engineering Functions of foundations
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	shallow and deep foundation
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	different type of shallow with sketches
	4 <sup>th</sup>	different type of shallow foundations with sketches
14 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	different type deep foundations with sketches
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	different type deep foundations with sketches
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Types of failure General shear, Local shear & punching shear
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Bearing capacity of soil
15 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	bearing capacity of soils using Terzaghi's formulae
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	IS Code formulae for strip, Circular and square footings
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Effect water table on bearing capacity of soil
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Plate load test and standard penetration test

Signature of the concerned Lecturer

Signature of the H.O.D

Principal  
Govt. Polytechnic  
Kalahandi



## LESSON PLAN

DISCIPLINE	SEMESTER 3 <sup>rd</sup> Sem.	Name of the Teaching Faculty: Tapas Ranjan Mishra
Sub: EVS Th.5	No. of Days Per Week: 4 Class Allotted	Semester From Date: 15.09.2022 To Date: 22.12.2022 No. of Weeks: 15 Weeks
Week	Class Day	Theory/Practical Topic
1st	1	Definition, scope and importance, Need for public awareness.
	2	Natural resources and associated problems.
	3	Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies, Timber extraction mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
	4	Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies, Timber extraction mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
2nd	1	Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems.
	2	Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems.
	3	Mineral Resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.
	4	Mineral Resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.
3rd	1	Food Resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and over grazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizers- pesticides problems, water logging, salinity.
	2	Food Resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and over grazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizers- pesticides problems, water logging, salinity.
	3	Energy Resources: Growing energy need, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, case studies.
	4	Land Resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induces landslides, soil erosion, and desertification.
4th	1	Land Resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induces landslides, soil erosion, and desertification.
	2	Role of individual in conservation of natural resources.
	3	Equitable use of resources for sustainable life styles.
	4	Concept of an eco system.
5th	1	Structure and function of an eco system.
	2	Producers, consumers, decomposers.
	3	Energy flow in the eco systems.
	4	Ecological succession.
6th	1	Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
	2	Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following eco system:
	3	Forest ecosystem:
	4	Aquatic eco systems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries).
7th	1	Introduction-Definition: genetics, species and ecosystem diversity.
	2	Biogeographically classification of India.
	3	Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social ethical, aesthetic and optin values.
	4	Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social ethical, aesthetic and optin values.
8th	1	Biodiversity at global, national and local level.
	2	Threats to biodiversity: Habitats loss, poaching of wild life, man wildlife conflicts.
	3	Threats to biodiversity: Habitats loss, poaching of wild life, man wildlife conflicts.
	4	Air pollution
9th	1	Air pollution
	2	Water pollution
	3	Water pollution



	4	Soil pollution
10th	1	Soil pollution
	2	Marine pollution
	3	Noise pollution
	4	Thermal pollution
11th	1	Nuclear hazards
	2	Solid waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
	3	Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
	4	Disaster management: Floods, earth quake, cyclone and landslides.
12th	1	Form unsustainable to sustainable development.
	2	Urban problems related to energy.
	3	Water conservation, rain water harvesting, water shed management.
	4	Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concern.
13th	1	Environmental ethics: issue and possible solutions
	2	Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust, case studies.
	3	Air (prevention and control of pollution) Act.
	4	Water (prevention and control of pollution) Act.
14th	1	Public awareness.
	2	Population growth and variation among nations
	3	Population explosion- family welfare program
	4	Environment and human health
15th	1	Human rights.
	2	Value education
	3	Role of information technology in environment and human health.
	4	Role of information technology in environment and human health.

*[Signature]*  
24/9/22

*[Signature]*  
14/09/22

C/S

*[Signature]*  
14/9

Principal  
Govt. Polytechnic  
Kalahandi